

ON THE INTEGER SOLUTIONS OF THE PELL

$$\text{EQUATION } x^2 = 17y^2 - 19^t$$

Manju Somanath, J. Kannan, K. Raja and V. Sangeetha

Abstract

Let $d \neq 1$ be a positive non-square integer and N be any fixed positive integer. Then the equation $x^2 - dy^2 = \pm N$ is known as Pell's equation named after the famous mathematician John Pell. In this paper, we fix d and N to be two Coprimes 17 and 19 and search for non-trivial integer solutions to the equation $x^2 = 17y^2 - 19^t$, $t \in N$ for the different choices of t given by (i) $t = 1$, (ii) $t = 3$, (iii) $t = 5$, (iv) $2k$ and $t = 2k + 5$. Further, recurrence relations on the solutions are obtained.

Keywords and phrases: Pell equation, Brahma Gupta lemma, integer solutions, Diophantine equation.

Received September 12, 2017

References

- [1] S. P. Arya, On the Brahmagupta-Bhaskara equation, Math. Ed. 8(1) (1991), 23-27.
- [2] C. Baltus, Continued fractions and the Pell equations: The work of Euler and Lagrange, Comm. Anal. Theo. Contin. Fract. 3 (1994), 4-31.
- [3] V. Sangeetha, M. A. Gopalan and Manju Somanath, On the integer solutions of the Pell equation $x^2 = 13y^2 - 3^t$, Internat. J. Appl. Math. Res. 3(1) (2014), 58-61.
- [4] H. M. Edwards, Fermat's last theorem, a genetic introduction to algebraic number theory, Corrected Reprint of the 1977 Original, Graduate Texts in Mathematics, Vol. 50, Springer-Verleg, New York, 1996.
- [5] K. Matthews, The Diophantine equation $x^2 - Dy^2 = N$, $D > 0$, Expos. Math. 18 (2000), 323-331.

- [6] N. Koblitz, A course in number theory and cryptography, Graduate Texts in Mathematics, Second Edition, Springer, 1994.
- [7] J. P. Jones, Representation of solutions of Pell equation using Lucas sequences, Acta Acad. Pead. Ag. Sect. Math. 30 (2003), 75-86.
- [8] L. J. Mordell, Diophantine Equations, Academic Press, New York, 1969.
- [9] A. Tekcan, The Pell equation $x^2 - Dy^2 = \pm 4$, Appl. Math. Sci. 1(8) (2008), 363-369.
- [10] Andre Weil, Number Theory, An Approach Through History, From Hammurapito Legendre Boston, Birkäuser, Boston, 1984.
- [11] DorinAndrica Tituandrescu, An introduction to Diophantine equations, Springer Publishing House, 2002.
- [12] L. Euler, Elements of Algebra, Springer, New York, 1984.
- [13] H. W. Lenstra, Jr., Solving the Pell equation, Notice Amer. Math. Soc. 49(2) (2002), 182-192.